

Lesson 9-2

TEKS
7.9B
7.1F

Finding Circumference

Q How do you find the circumference of a circle?

A Use _____ or _____ where C is the circumference, d is the _____, r is the _____ and pi is approx _____

Vocab.

Diameter - _____

Radius - _____

Circumference - _____

$$C = \pi d$$

if you know the diameter

$$\frac{C}{\pi} = \frac{\pi d}{\pi}$$

$$\frac{C}{\pi} = d$$

if you know the circumference

$$C = 2r\pi$$

if you know the radius

$$\frac{C}{2\pi} = \frac{2r\pi}{2\pi}$$

$$\frac{C}{2\pi} = r$$

if you know the circumference

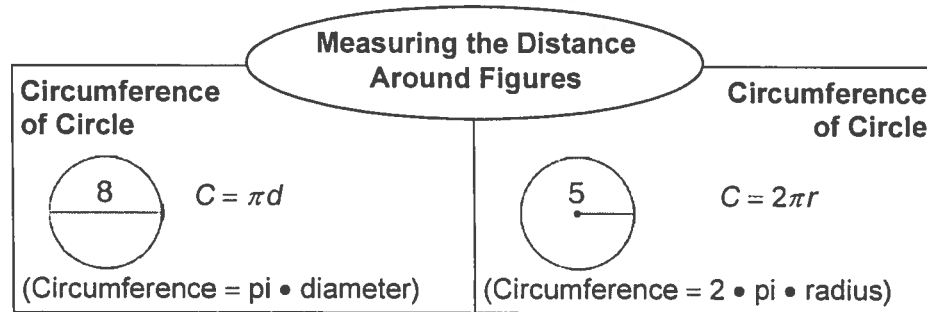
LESSON
9-2

Finding Circumference

Reading Strategies: Using a Graphic Organizer

Perimeter is the distance around a polygon.

The chart below shows formulas for finding the circumference of circles.



Use the information in the chart above to complete each exercise.

1. If you knew the radius of a circle, what formula would you use to find its circumference?

2. If you knew the diameter of a circle, what formula would you use to find its circumference?

3. How does the length of the diameter of a circle relate to the length of the radius of that same circle?

4. What values of π can you use to approximate the circumference of a circle?

5. How does the circumference of a circle relate to the perimeter of a polygon?

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Finding Circumference

Success for English Learners

Problem 1

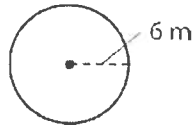
When you know the length of the radius of a circle, use the formula $C = 2\pi r$ to find its circumference.

$C = 2\pi r$

$C = 2\pi(6)$

$C \approx 2(3.14)(6)$

$C \approx 37.68 \text{ m}$



Problem 2

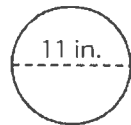
When you know the length of the diameter of a circle, use the formula $C = \pi d$ to find its circumference.

$C = \pi d$

$C = \pi(11)$

$C \approx 3.14(11)$

$C \approx 34.54 \text{ in.}$



1. What information do you need to know to use the formula $C = \pi d$?

2. A circle has a radius of 9 centimeters. What is the length of its diameter?

3. Suppose you know a circle has a diameter of 34 feet. How could you use the formula $C = 2\pi r$ to find its circumference?

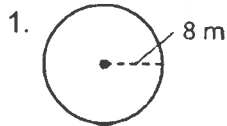
4. Find the circumference of a circle with a diameter of 10 meters using both formulas. Show your work.

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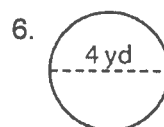
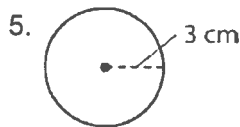
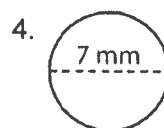
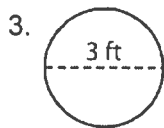
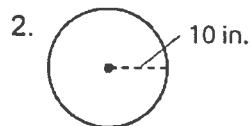
Finding Circumference

Practice and Problem Solving: D

Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π . Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary. The first one is done for you.



$C = 2\pi r \approx 2(3.14)(8) \approx 50.24; 50.2$ m



Solve each problem.

7. A circular patio has a diameter of 35 yards. What is the circumference of the patio? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

8. A paper plate has a diameter of 9 inches. What is the circumference of the plate? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

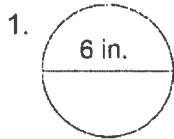
9. A circular light fixture has a radius of 20 centimeters. What is the circumference of the light fixture? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

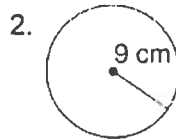
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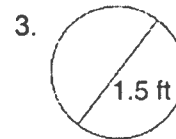
Finding Circumference

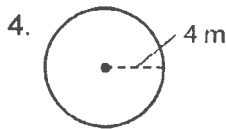
Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

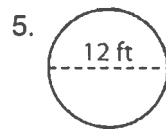
Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π . Round to the nearest hundredth, if necessary.

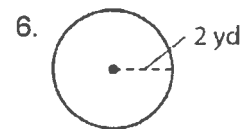


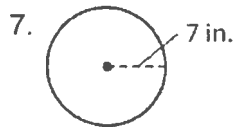


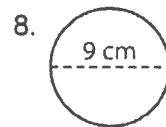


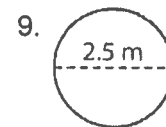












Solve.

10. A circular swimming pool is 21 feet in diameter. What is the circumference of the swimming pool? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

11. A jar lid has a diameter of 42 millimeters. What is the circumference of the lid? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

12. A frying pan has a radius of 14 centimeters. What is the circumference of the frying pan? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

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Finding Circumference

Q How do you find the circumference of a circle?

A Use $C = \pi d$ or $C = 2\pi r$ where C is the circumference, d is the diameter, r is the radius and pi is approx 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$

Vocab.

Diameter - length across a circle that goes through the center

Radius - $\frac{1}{2}$ the diameter

Circumference - distance around a circle, similar to perimeter

$$C = \pi d$$

if you know the diameter

$$\frac{C}{\pi} = \frac{\pi d}{\pi}$$

$$\frac{C}{\pi} = d$$

if you know the circumference

$$C = 2r\pi$$

if you know the radius

$$\frac{C}{2\pi} = \frac{2r\pi}{2\pi}$$

$$\frac{C}{2\pi} = r$$

if you know the circumference

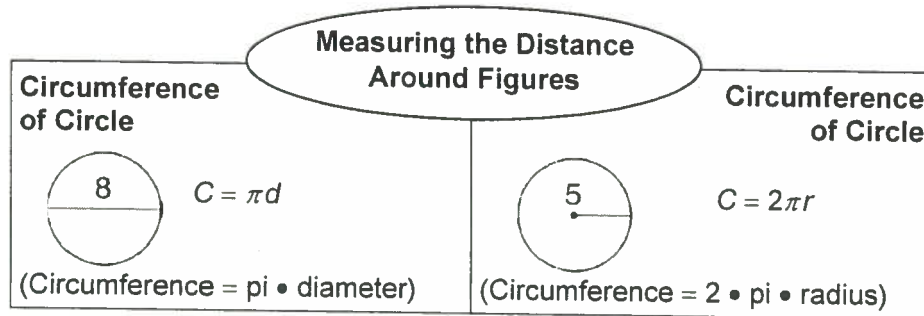
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Finding Circumference

Reading Strategies: Using a Graphic Organizer

Perimeter is the distance around a polygon.

The chart below shows formulas for finding the circumference of circles.



Use the information in the chart above to complete each exercise.

1. If you knew the radius of a circle, what formula would you use to find its circumference?

$C = 2\pi r$

2. If you knew the diameter of a circle, what formula would you use to find its circumference?

$C = \pi d$

3. How does the length of the diameter of a circle relate to the length of the radius of that same circle?

diameter is x2 the radius

4. What values of π can you use to approximate the circumference of a circle?

$\pi = 3.14$ or $\frac{22}{7}$

5. How does the circumference of a circle relate to the perimeter of a polygon?

C is the distance around a circle

P is the distance around a polygon.

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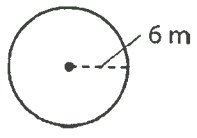
Finding Circumference

Success for English Learners

Problem 1

When you know the length of the radius of a circle, use the formula $C = 2\pi r$ to find its circumference.

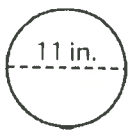
$C = 2\pi r$
 $C = 2\pi(6)$
 $C \approx 2(3.14)(6)$
 $C \approx 37.68 \text{ m}$



Problem 2

When you know the length of the diameter of a circle, use the formula $C = \pi d$ to find its circumference.

$C = \pi d$
 $C = \pi(11)$
 $C \approx 3.14(11)$
 $C \approx 34.54 \text{ in.}$



1. What information do you need to know to use the formula $C = \pi d$?

the diameter

2. A circle has a radius of 9 centimeters. What is the length of its diameter?

$9 \cdot 2 = 18 \text{ cm}$

3. Suppose you know a circle has a diameter of 34 feet. How could you use the formula $C = 2\pi r$ to find its circumference?

diameter of $34 \div 2 = 17$ sub $C = 2\pi r$
 r for 17

4. Find the circumference of a circle with a diameter of 10 meters using both formulas. Show your work.

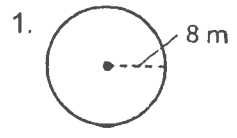
<u>$C = 2\pi r$</u>	<u>$C = \pi d$</u>
<u>$2 \cdot (3.14)(5)$</u>	<u>$3.14(10)$</u>
<u>31.4</u>	<u>31.4</u>

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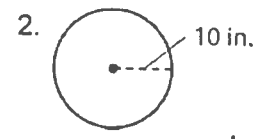
Finding Circumference

Practice and Problem Solving: D

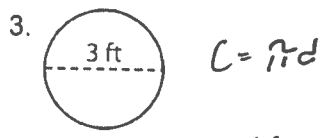
Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 or $\frac{22}{7}$ for π . Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary. The first one is done for you.



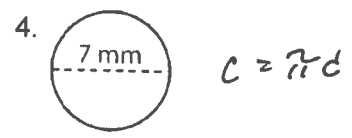
$C = 2\pi r \approx 2(3.14)(8) \approx 50.24; 50.2 \text{ m}$



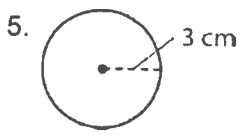
$20(3.14) \quad 62.8''$



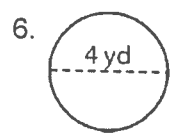
$3.14(3) \quad 9.42'$



$3.14(7) \quad 22.098 \text{ mm}$



$3(2)(3.14) \quad 18.8 \text{ cm}$



$4(3.14) \quad 12.6 \text{ yd}$

Solve each problem.

7. A circular patio has a diameter of 35 yards. What is the circumference of the patio? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

$\frac{5 \cdot 35}{1} \cdot \frac{22}{7} = 110$

8. A paper plate has a diameter of 9 inches. What is the circumference of the plate? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

$\frac{22}{7} \cdot 9 = \frac{198}{7} \quad 28.3''$

9. A circular light fixture has a radius of 20 centimeters. What is the circumference of the light fixture? Use $\frac{22}{7}$ for π .

$\frac{40}{1} \cdot \frac{22}{7} \quad 125.7 \text{ cm}$